

Impurities in the perfect market:

- **Number of producers in not infinite:**
example - in SA the private hospital market is controlled by two big businesses.
- **Goods sold by different producers are not exactly identical:**
Agricultural products like meat, wool and fruit are graded to make them homogenous.
- **There are costs involved to enter and exit the market:**
Licenses (to sell food), permits (to sell medicine), professional registration (accountant).

Onsuiwerhede in volmaakte markte:

- **Aantal produsente is nie oneindig nie:**
byvoorbeeld – in SA word privaathospitaal-mark deur twee groot sakeondernemings oorheers.
- **Goedere verkoop deur onderskeie produsent is nie presies identies nie:**
Landbou produkte soos vleis, wol en vrugte word gegradeer om homogeniteit te skep.
- **Daar is koste verbonde om in en uit markte te beweeg:**
Lisensies (om kos te verkoop), permitte (om medisyne te verkoop), professionele registrasies (rekenmeester)